



Urban Ecology and Environment FRM 513



Spring 2023

Course Teacher(s)

Dr. Shah Murtaza Mushtaq Dr. Akhlaq Amin Wani Dr. Aasif Ali Gatoo Dr. M. A. Islam







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1. General Information

Course code	:	FRM 513
Course Title	:	Urban Ecology and
		Environment
Number of credits	:	3
Course duration	:	18 weeks
Level	:	Postgraduate
Course Teacher	:	Dr. Shah Murtaza
		Mushtaq
		Dr. Akhlaq Amin Wani
		Dr. Aasif Ali Gatoo
		Dr. M. A Islam
Pre-requisite	•	Basics concepts of ecology.





2. Course description

The course introduces the basics of Urban ecosystem, cause and effects of urbanization, adaptive and resilient urban development, climate and related risks and strategic developmental management.

3. Course objectives

The course prepares students for careers as leaders in understanding urban ecology, biodiversity conservation and management for sustainable development. It prepares the students to evaluate environmental and social impacts to deal with global challenges of climate change in cites.

4. Course outcome

On completion of this course, the students would:

- Gain a wider understanding of urban ecological and environmental issues ranging from biodiversity to climate resilience and appreciate potential approaches for cities to deal with ecological and environmental challenges and threats of climate change.
- Enhance abilities and skills relating to evaluation of environmental and social impacts of urban development.







5. Course structure

	UNIT 1				
Week1	Concepts of urban ecology:				
	Theories of urban ecology and linkages with sustainable urbanism				
Week2	Concepts of Eco cities, smart cities, compact cities etc.				
	Challenges and opportunities of urban, rural and peri-urban growth.				
	Practical: Vegetation analysis and characterization of green spaces in nearby urban areas				
	UNIT 2				
Week3	Green Spaces, bio-diversity conservation and conflicts:				
Weeks	Urban greens: challenges and choices for management				
	Human nature interactions and urban forest management				
Week4	introduction to functional diversity and traits				
	Bio-diversity conservation conflicts				
Week5	Spatial dimensions of urban ecology				
	Practical: Identifying challenges in soil waste management in nearby urban areas.				
	Mid Term Exam				
	UNIT 3				
Week6	Urban Environment:				
	Introduction to urban morphology				
Week7	Industrial ecology and symbiosis				
Week8	Management of air quality and noise				
Week9	Urban solid waste management				
Week10	Urban water ecological challenges.				
	Practical: Urban Risk assessment and mitigation in urban areas				
	UNIT 4				
Week11	Impact Analysis and Ecological Footprint Analysis:				
	Environmental Impact Analysis 10 25				







 Social Impact Analysis and Strategic Environmental Assessment Urban metabolism and Ecological Footprint Analysis. UNIT 5 Ecological risk assessment framework (Definition, Problem formulation, Risk analysis, Risk characterization, Risk management). 	
 UNIT 5 Ecological risk assessment framework (Definition, Problem formulation, 	
Ecological risk assessment framework (Definition, Problem formulation,	
hisk analysis, hisk enalacterization, hisk management).	
Climate change, mitigation and adaptation	
Climate modifications and managing climate change challenges in cities	
Adaptation and mitigation measures to make cities resilient.	
Ecosystem services and nature-based solution to address urban resilience	
Practical Exam/Assignment submission/Presentation	
End Tem Exam	

5. Course structure



In Class Lectures Students will be able to

- The basics of Urban ecosystem, cause and effects of urbanization, adaptive and resilient urban development,
- 2) Climate and related risks and strategic developmental management.







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	Lab Exercises Students will be able to study 1) Vegetation analysis and characterization of green spaces in nearby urban areas. 2) Identify challenges in soil waste management in nearby urban areas. 3) Urban Risk assessment and mitigation in urban areas. 3) Urban Risk assessment and mitigation in urban areas. 3) On line Tutorials Google Class Code: rghgtnc 5 Students will explore and learn more about 1) Basic concepts of remote sensing, GIS and GPS and its applications through lectures notes.
Google Classroom	
	Assignments/Presentation Students at individual level and in groups will explore and learn more about 1) Ecosystem Services 2) Heat Island Effect 3) Air/Water/Noise Pollution 4) Urban allotment gardens-peoples motivation and practices 5) Permaculture as a potential tool for sustainable food production 6) Urban solid waste management







Online tutorials

≡	M.Sc. (Forestry) Forest Resource Management Urban Ecology and Environment (FRM-513)	Stream	Classwork	People	Grades
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6. Course Assessment

Mode of assessment	% of marks
Quiz 1	5
Mid Term (Objective and Written)	25
Practical/Assignments (Discussion)	20
Quiz 2	5
End Term (Objective and Written)	45
Total	100







7. References

Compulsory

- K Sivaramakrishnan, & Rademacher, A. (2013). Ecologies of Urbanism in India Metropolitan Civility and Sustainability. Hong Kong China: Hong Kong University Press, Baltimore
- Parris, K. M. (2016). Ecology of urban environments. Chichester, West Sussex ; Hoboken, Nj: John Wiley & Sons Ltd
- Keitaro Ito (2021). Urban biodiversity and ecological design for sustainable cities. Springer

Recommended

- Mostafavi M. and Doherty G. (2010) Ecological urbanism, published by Baden: Harvard University Graduate School of Design.
- Dale R. (2004) Evaluating Development Programme and Project, Second Edition, Sage Publication.
- Morrison-Saunders A. and Arts J. (2004) (eds.) Assessing Impact: Handbook of EIA and SEA Follow-up, Earthscan James & James, London.
- The World Bank (2009) Strategic Environmental Assessment in East and Southeast Asia, A Progressive and Comparison Country Systems and Cases, Washington D.C.
- WWF India (2011) Impact of urbanization on bio-diversity: Case Studies From India
- United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-HABITAT) (2011) Global report on human settlements - Cities and Climate Change: Policy Directions
- Singhal, S. and Kapur, A. 2002. Industrial Estate Planning and Management in India an Integrated Approach towards Industrial Ecology. Journal of Environmental Management, Elsevier Science Ltd., 66, 2002.
- Cities and Bio-diversity Outlook (2013) Action and Policy: A Global Assessment of the Links between Urbanization, Biodiversity, and Ecosystem Services, by Secretariat of the Convention on **Biological Diversity.**
- Adler, F. R., & Tanner, C. J. (2013). Urban Ecosystems. Cambridge University Press